APA Quick Reference Guide
Common Reference Types

Book with a single author
Surname, Initials. (Year). Title of book in sentence case and italics: Subtitle if present. City published: Publisher.


Book with a multiple authors
Surnames and initials of all authors (Year). Title of book in sentence case: Subtitle if present. City published: Publisher.


Book not the first edition
Surnames and initials of all authors (Year). Title of book in sentence case: Subtitle if present (Nº ed.). City published: Publisher.


An edited book
Editor Surname, Initial(s). (Ed.). (Year). Title of book in sentence case: Subtitle if present. City published: Publisher.


A chapter in an edited book

Author(s) (Year) Title of chapter. In Editor(s) (ed(s)) Title of book (page range of chapter). City published: Publisher.


An electronic book

Author(s) (Year). Title of book. Retrieved from providers URL


Journal articles

Author(s) (Year). Title of article in sentence case. Journal title in italics, Issue information, page range. doi:


Conference paper

Author(s) (Year). Title of paper in sentence case. Proceedings title: subtitle if present, Place and country of conference followed by journal issue and page numbers. URL location or doi


Webpage

Author(s) (Year). Title of web page in sentence case. Retrieved from URL
